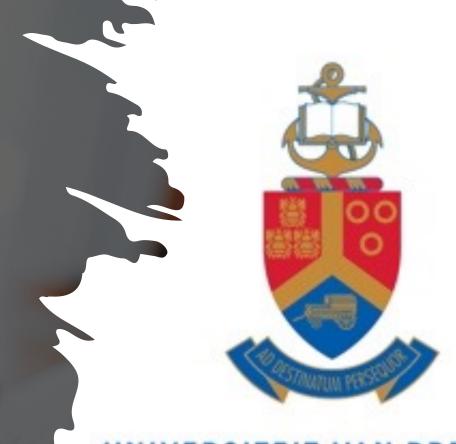


Outline

- Thinking Strategically about Mental Health
- Why should Mental Health be a strategic focus for universities
- How to ensure the strategic importance of mental health and wellness
- Conclusion



UNIVERSITEIT VAN PRETORIA UNIVERSITY OF PRETORIA YUNIBESITHI YA PRETORIA





Thinking Strategically about Mental Health

- We have all been part of strategic planning sessions
- That is when the university, departments, faculties and units think about
 - how to direct resources
 - make specific plans and efforts
 - wish to achieve specific goals
- Strategic planning guides the mission, long term development plans, academic programmes, research agendas, and student services at universities

Thinking Strategically about Mental Health

What do we hear when someone says Organizational Strategy...

- "Vision and Mission" statements we hardly understand?
- Business models that has little to do with our work?
- Something that senior management sees to, and does not concern us?

Yet:

As professional service departments, we should be involved in thinking how we can place mental health and student wellness on the main agenda



Thinking strategically about Mental Health

Many theoretical frameworks explains strategic planning Most involves an understanding of ...

- > The larger society in which we operate
 - specific threats and opportunities
- > The customers (students, parents) we serve
 - have specific needs, shortfalls, expectations and strengths.
- > The (human / physical / financial) resources to our disposal
 - may pose strengths or weaknesses, competencies, and capabilities.
- > The values, purpose and culture of the university
 - the history, future, leadership visions and priorities, where resources are directed

Q: How do we bring these elements into our operations?



Why mental health support should become a strategic focus of universities



Make today matter

Academic Success

- Student wellness has a positive impact on academic performance
- A "well" student can ...
- respond to academic challenges proactively
- cope positively and adaptively with stressors >> demonstrate resilience
- generate solutions to academic and life challenges
- negotiate relationships with peers and authority figures, handle conflicts or disappointments
- tolerate and regulate negative emotions and distress
- practice self- and other care
- achieve goals

Retention and Graduation rates

- Students with poor mental health are more likely to have lower GPAs, take longer to complete a degree, or drop out entirely
- Mentally well students are less likely to drop out / more likely to stay the course
- Those who drop out for mental health reasons, often do not access support services
- If the support is timely, students will persist and graduate
- Completion vs completion-in-record time or retention

Why mental health support should become a strategic focus of universities



Make today matter

Creating a Culture of Care

- Mental health and advising services signals a certain message to students
- Certain cultures can be harmful and need intervention – harsh, critical, discriminatory
- Importance of connection, communication, specifying behaviors of care, addressing power relationships and driving the transformation agenda through whole univ.
- Ethics culture: Students should be not just a means to an end (throughput, graduate), but an end in themselves

Client Satisfaction (Students and Parents)

- Well-established student support structures can be the competitive advantage for an institution
- Students who are supported, feels a sense of belonging
- Positive customer service ratings and reviews adds reputational value
- Attracts more students / parents at ease
- Helps the institution to grow in the long-term

How? Suggest Two-Pronged Approach



Make today matter

1. Advocate for an organisational mental health policy / framework

- Ensure communal understanding and person-centeredness
- Standardize approaches to difficult to manage or ambiguous situations – protect rights
- Allocate resources funding / staff
- Ensure "whole university" approach to mental health
- Consultation and adoption process

2. Adopt a system that improves access to mental health care and enhances student wellness

- Be innovative and agile no more business as usual
- Consider student service needs who are they?
- Allow for improving mental health literacies and psychoeducation on resilience, emotional intelligence, emotional regulation and coping
- Adjust to short term interventions without compromising quality
- Leverage technologies
- Ensure crisis presentations are managed

A Student Mental Health Framework - Issues to consider

- Importance of mental health management in student population
- Theoretical frameworks: resilience and holistic wellbeing
- Definitions: Mental health / Mental Illness / Wellbeing / Resilience
- Who owns, introduces, & reviews the framework
- Who is consulted, what are the roles and responsibilities (also outside the unit)
- University wide scope of mental health awareness and promotion in campus community roles of faculties, administrators, student leadership, various departments
- Consequences of non-compliance risks associated with ad-hoc management of mental health presentations
- Associated documents other policies and protocols
- Where is it published and how will it be disseminated
- Life cycle / review



A Student Mental Health Framework - Issues to consider

- Describe availability of mental health and wellness services, initiatives and inputs offered
- Both "Prevent and Manage": Restorative care and preventative campaigns
- Referral procedures (standard and emergency procedures, after hours services)
- Management of crisis presentations
- Reasonable accommodation and concessions due to Psychiatric illness and/or Learning difficulties
- LOA, exclusions and readmission conditions and procedures
- Mental health as it pertains to disciplinary matters
- Mental health and wellness management in Residences
- Student practitioners registered at the HPCSA
- Academic development and support



Improved Access to Service -consider innovative strategies

- Digital interventions and telehealth
- Data-driven approaches
- Peer support structures
- Harm-reduction approaches
- Understand student perspectives and needs
- Brief intervention models
- Reduce stigma
- Ensure good crisis response
- Screening services
- Education and awareness
- Leadership structures and advocacy by influential students
- Media representation



Link student need to service

Psychology
team
(therapy or
assessment)

Brief counselling
(telephonic or face to
face) – counsellor

Workshops, webinars, group programmes

Peer to peer support networks (support groups, peer advisors, mentors)

Resilience based digital mental health content & self-help material (chatbot, podcasts, web page content, social media)



Kirkcaldy, 2022

We all wish only the best for our students. We need to continuously strategize for success.



HEALTH H



THANK YOU



Reference list



Abrahams, Z. (2022, Oct.). Student mental health is in crisis. Campuses are rethinking their approach. Monitor on Psychology, American Psychological Association.



- Blokland, L. & Kirkcaldy, H. (2022). Campus Mental Health Revisited. Journal of Student Affairs in Africa | Volume 10(2) 2022, 195-207 | 2307-6267 |
 DOI: 10.24085/jsaa.v10i2.4368
- Dooris, M., Powell, S., & Farrier, A., Conceptualizing the 'whole university' approach: an international qualitative study, Health Promotion International, Volume 35, Issue 4, August 2020, Pages 730–740, https://doi.org/10.1093/heapro/daz072
- Greenhough, B., Davies, G. & Bowlby, S. (2023). Why 'cultures of care'?, Social & Cultural Geography, 24:1, 1-10, DOI: 10.1080/14649365.2022.2105938.
- Mapanga W, Casteleijn D, Ramiah C, Odendaal W, Metu Z, Robertson L, et al. (2019) Strategies to strengthen the provision of mental health care at the primary care setting: An Evidence Map. PLoS ONE 14(9): e0222162. https://doi.org/ 10.1371/journal.pone.0222162
- Montoya, S (2022). Higher Education Department prioritizes student mental health with \$1 million state investment.
- Mudau T, Jithoo V, Dietrich J. (2024). Exploring the demand, practicality, and acceptability of a mental health application intervention for students at a South African university. South African Journal of Psychology, 54(2):171-184. doi:10.1177/00812463241249100.
- Priestley, M. (2022). Creating a whole university strategy for mental health that works. University and College Counselling: BACP Journals.
 https://www.bacp.co.uk/bacp-journals/university-and-college-counselling/september-2022/creating-a-whole-university-strategy-for-mental-health-that-works/
- Robertson, L. (2021, Oct.) South Africa urgently needs to update its mental health policy: Mental Health: How are we doing? What do we need to do? Opinion piece: University of the Witwatersrand News https://www.wits.ac.za/news/latest-news/opinion/2021/2021-10/south-africa-urgently-needs-to-update-its-mental-health-policy.html.
- Zhai Y, Carney JV. (2024). The role of mental health and protective factors in student academic persistence and retention during a global crisis. Cambridge Prisms: Global Mental Health;11:e15. doi:10.1017/gmh.2024.